

- 10.1.** (a) Does there exist a norm and an involution on $C^1[a, b]$ making it into a C^* -algebra?
 (b) Does there exist a norm and an involution on $\mathcal{A}(\overline{\mathbb{D}})$ making it into a C^* -algebra?

10.2. Let X be a locally compact Hausdorff topological space, and let X_+ denote the one-point compactification of X . For each $f \in C_0(X)$, define $f_+ : X_+ \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ by $f_+(x) = f(x)$ for $x \in X$ and $f_+(\infty) = 0$. Prove that f_+ is continuous, and that the map $C_0(X)_+ \rightarrow C(X_+)$, $f + \lambda 1_+ \mapsto f_+ + \lambda$, is an isometric $*$ -isomorphism. (Here we assume that $C_0(X)_+$ is equipped with the canonical C^* -norm extending the supremum norm on $C_0(X)$.)

10.3. Let X be a topological space, let $\beta X = \text{Max } C_b(X)$, and let $\varepsilon : X \rightarrow \beta X$ take each $x \in X$ to the evaluation map $\varepsilon_x : C_b(X) \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ given by $\varepsilon_x(f) = f(x)$.

- (a) Prove that $(\beta X, \varepsilon)$ is the Stone-Ćech compactification of X (i.e., for each compact Hausdorff topological space and each continuous map $f : X \rightarrow Y$ there exists a unique continuous map $\tilde{f} : \beta X \rightarrow Y$ such that $\tilde{f} \circ \varepsilon = f$).
 (b) Prove that $\varepsilon(X)$ is dense in βX .
 (c) Prove that ε is a homeomorphism onto $\varepsilon(X)$ if and only if X is completely regular.

10.4. Let A and B be C^* -algebras. Show that if B is commutative, then each homomorphism from A to B is a $*$ -homomorphism. Does the above result hold without the commutativity assumption?

10.5. Let $A = C^1[0, 1]$. (a) Is A hermitian? (b) Does the identity $\|a\| = r(a)$ hold in A ?

10.6. Let $A = \mathcal{A}(\overline{\mathbb{D}})$. (a) Is A hermitian? (b) Does the identity $\|a\| = r(a)$ hold in A ?

10.7. Find the C^* -envelope of (a) $C^n[a, b]$; (b) $\mathcal{A}(\overline{\mathbb{D}})$.